



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
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08/239,646 05/09/94 CHERRICK

22M2/0831

PATENT DEPARTMENT
ZENITH ELECTRONICS CORPORATION
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S	6765
EXAMINER	
GREGORY, B	

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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2202
DATE MAILED: 08/31/95

This is a communication from the examiner in charge of your application.
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

☒ This application has been examined ☐ Responsive to communication filed on _____ ☐ This action is made final.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 month(s), _____ days from the date of this letter.
Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. 35 U.S.C. 133

Part I THE FOLLOWING ATTACHMENT(S) ARE PART OF THIS ACTION:

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited by Examiner, PTO-892. | 2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsman's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948. |
| 3. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of Art Cited by Applicant, PTO-1449. | 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application, PTO-152. |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Information on How to Effect Drawing Changes, PTO-1474. | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> _____ |

Part II SUMMARY OF ACTION

1. ☒ Claims 1-18 are pending in the application.

Of the above, claims _____ are withdrawn from consideration.

2. ☐ Claims _____ have been cancelled.

3. ☐ Claims _____ are allowed.

4. ☒ Claims 1-18 are rejected.

5. ☐ Claims _____ are objected to.

6. ☐ Claims _____ are subject to restriction or election requirement.

7. ☒ This application has been filed with informal drawings under 37 C.F.R. 1.85 which are acceptable for examination purposes.

8. ☐ Formal drawings are required in response to this Office action.

9. ☐ The corrected or substitute drawings have been received on _____. Under 37 C.F.R. 1.84 these drawings are ☐ acceptable; ☐ not acceptable (see explanation or Notice of Draftsman's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948).

10. ☐ The proposed additional or substitute sheet(s) of drawings, filed on _____, has (have) been ☐ approved by the examiner; ☐ disapproved by the examiner (see explanation).

11. ☐ The proposed drawing correction, filed _____, has been ☐ approved; ☐ disapproved (see explanation).

12. ☐ Acknowledgement is made of the claim for priority under 35 U.S.C. 119. The certified copy has ☐ been received ☐ not been received ☐ been filed in parent application, serial no. _____; filed on _____.

13. ☐ Since this application appears to be in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11; 453 O.G. 213.

14. ☐ Other

EXAMINER'S ACTION

1. Claims 1-18 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

Throughout claims 1-18, the uses of the following are indefinite and unclear: "disrupting"; "normal functioning"; and, "codes". Throughout claims 1-18, the uses of the following are indefinite and unclear: "normal"; "audio-visual display system"; "remote control unit"; "audio-visual display device"; "audio-visual receiver"; "disrupted"; "substantially"; "disruption"; "activation state"; "activation code"; "sequence state"; "substantially less than"; and, "disabling". In claim 1, "the audio-visual receiver" lacks antecedent basis. In claim 3, it is unclear what is meant by setting "contrast and brightness" to "minimums". In claim 13, it is unclear what is meant by setting the "contrast and brightness" to "minimums". In claim 11, it is unclear what is meant by the phrase "if the code transmission sequence is not **exact**". Throughout claims 1-18, it is unclear how the sense of the forms of the verb "disrupt" differ from that of the use of the verb "disabling". If they are used synonymously, then usage must be made uniform throughout the claims. Dependent claims 2-9 and 11-18 are unclear in that they depend from unclear independent claims 1 and 10.

2. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

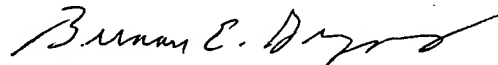
Niwata et al ('422); den Toonder (RE 29,997); DiLorenzo ('213); Stern et al ('557); Skerlos ('032); Naito ('341); Cook,

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Jr. ('972); Bennett et al ('859); and, Ohno et al ('264) are all of general interest for showing methods that are similar to Applicants' invention.

3. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Bernarr Gregory whose telephone number is (703) 308-0479.



BERNARR E. GREGORY
PRIMARY EXAMINER
GROUP 2200

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August 25, 1995